Company registration number 08171068 (England and Wales)

LYMM HIGH SCHOOL (A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)

ANNUAL REPORT AND ACCOUNTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022





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REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS

Members	Mrs R Knowles Dr K Walshe Mrs R Davies Mrs E A Green Mr G Williams Mrs E Hutchison Dr C J McLean Mr S French
Governors	Mrs R I Ball (Staff) (Resigned 9 March 2022) Mr S French (Community) (Resigned 29 September 2021) Mrs R Knowles (Foundation) Dr K Walshe (Academy Trust appointed) Dr C J McLean (Community) (Resigned 28 September 2022) Mr M A Gare (Community) Mr G Williams (Foundation) Cllr K J Buckley (Foundation) (Resigned 1 September 2021) Mrs E Hutchison (Foundation) Rev B Jameson (Foundation) Mrs V L Proctor (Parent) (Resigned 8 December 2021) Mrs L E Thomason (Parent) Mrs Y Poskitt (Staff) Mrs E A Green (Foundation) Mr R P Dobson (Staff) Mrs L A Hacker (Parent) Mrs E Jeffery (Parent) (Resigned 29 September 2021) Mr G J Neal (Parent) Mrs H C Cattell (Appointed 12 January 2022) Mr M C D Bainton (Appointed 12 January 2022) Mr M P Clarke (Appointed 12 January 2022) Mr M P Clarke (Appointed 13 January 2022) Mr M A B Rutty (Appointed 15 March 2022)
Senior leadership team - Headteacher - Deputy Headteacher - Assistant Headteacher - Assistant Headteacher - Associate Assistant Head - Assistant Headteacher - Associate Assistant Head - Assistant Headteacher - Assistant Headteacher - Head of Student Services - Director of Finance & Operations	Mr G Williams Mr R Johnson Miss N Dixon Mrs H Jennings Mrs C McGahey Mr M Thompson Dr F Doods Miss T Taylor Mrs E Feast Mrs R Ball Mrs N Toop
Company secretary	Ms H J Headon
Company registration number	08171068 (England and Wales)

REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS

Principal and registered office	Oughtrington Lane
	Lymm
	Cheshire
	WA13 0RB
Independent auditor	Xeinadin Audit Limited
	2 Hilliards Court
	Chester Business Park
	Chester
	Cheshire
	CH4 9QP
Bankers	Lloyds Bank plc
	Horsemarket Street
	Warrington
	WA1 1TP
Solicitors	Browne Jacobson LLP
	Victoria Square House
	Victoria Square
	Birmingham
	B2 4BŬ
Internal auditor	ΤΙΑΑ
	Dallam Court
	Dallam Lane
	Warrington
	Cheshire
	WA2 7LT

GOVERNORS' REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

The governors present their annual report together with the consolidated accounts and auditor's report of the charitable company and its subsidiary, Lymm Leisure Centre, for the year 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022. The annual report serves the purposes of both a trustees' report, and a directors' report under company law.

The academy operates an academy for pupils aged 11-18 serving a catchment area in Cheshire. It has a pupil capacity of 1,909 and had a roll of 1,937 in the Summer 2022 school census.

Structure, governance and management

Constitution

The academy is a company limited by guarantee and an exempt charity. The charitable company's memorandum and articles of association are the primary governing documents of the academy.

The governors are the trustees of Lymm High School and are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law. Details of the governors who served during the year, and to the date these accounts are approved, are included in the Reference and Administrative Details on page 1.

Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the charitable company in the event of it being wound up while they are a member, or within one year after they cease to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10, for the debts and liabilities contracted before they ceased to be a member.

Governors' indemnities

Professional indemnity insurance is in place to protect governors and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring on academy business.

Method of recruitment and appointment or election of governors

On 1 September 2012 the governors appointed all those governors that served the predecessor school and who wished to continue, to be governors of the newly formed Academy. The governors were appointed on a term of office that would end when their original term at the predecessor school would have ended, thus ensuring a staggered re-election or replacement process.

The Academy shall have the following governors as set out in its Articles of Association and funding agreement up to:

- 1 Governor who is appointed by the Members of the Academy Trust
- 7 Parent Governors elected by parents
- · 3 Staff Governors elected by staff
- 5 Foundation Governors appointed by Lymm Grammar School Trust
- 4 Community Governors appointed by the governing body considering community interest in the success of the school
- The Headteacher who is treated for all purposes as being ex officio Governor

Governors are appointed for a four year period, except that this time limit does not apply to the Headteacher. Subject to remaining eligible to be a particular type of governor, any governor can be re-appointed or re-elected.

GOVERNORS' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Policies and procedures adopted for the induction and training of governors

The Academy has an established Governor Recruitment, Induction and Training process, and one Governor takes lead responsibility for Governor training and development. The training and induction provided for new Governors will depend upon their existing experience but would always include a tour of the Academy and an opportunity to meet staff and students. All Governors are provided with copies of policies, procedures, minutes, accounts, budgets, plans and other documents that they will need to undertake their role as Governors. As there are normally very few new Governors appointed in a year, induction tends to be done informally and is tailored specifically to the individual. Advantage is taken of specific courses offered by the Local Authority and other bodies.

Organisational structure

The governors are responsible for setting general policy, adopting an annual plan and budget, monitoring the Academy by the use of financial management information, making strategic decisions about the direction of the School and capital expenditure, making senior appointments, and approving the Annual Report and Financial Statements.

The Headteacher is the Accounting Officer.

The Senior Leadership Team consists of the Headteacher, Deputy Headteacher, four Assistant Headteachers, two Associate SLT members, Head of Student Services and Director of Finance & Operations. These managers control the school at an executive level implementing the policies laid down by the governors and reporting back to them. As a group the Senior Leadership Team is responsible for the authorisation of spending within agreed budgets and the appointment of staff, though appointment boards for posts in the management team always contain a governor. Some spending control is devolved to members of the management team with limits above which a senior manager must countersign.

Arrangements for setting pay and remuneration of key management personnel

The Governing Body annually review and adopt the Academy Pay Policy which details the process which needs to be followed in determining the remuneration of key personnel. In line with the Leadership Pay Policy, key personnel i.e. the Headteacher and Deputy Head annual salary are determined by the Remuneration Committee (which consists of Governors appointed by the Board). The Committee meets annually to assess whether the outcomes of individuals appraisals meet the criteria for pay progression.

Trade union facility time

<i>Relevant union officials</i> Number of employees who were relevant union officials during the relevant period Full-time equivalent employee number	2 2.00
Percentage of time spent on facility time	
Percentage of time	Number of employees
0%	-
1%-50%	1
51%-99%	-
100%	1
Percentage of pay bill spent on facility time	
Total cost of facility time	26,672
Total pay bill	9,877,000
Percentage of the total pay bill spent on facilty time	0.26%
<i>Paid trade union activities</i> Time spent on paid trade union activities as a percentage of	
total paid facility time hours	98%

GOVERNORS' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Related parties and other connected charities and organisations

Lymm High School Leisure Centre (a company limited by guarantee) manages the leisure facilities owned by the academy. There is a shared use agreement between the leisure centre and the academy. The academy has an active parent teacher association which actively supports the academy.

The School operates the Ty'n Y Felin Residential Centre which is owned by the Lymm Grammar School Trust. The School uses the Centre for Schools and manages external bookings. It covers operating costs and retains lettings and other income. The centre has however remained closed for the duration of 2021-22 and a new operating model is being sought.

There are no related parties which either control or significantly influence the decisions and operations of the academy. There are no sponsors.

Objectives and activities

Objects and aims

In 2012, the governing body, staff, parents and students worked together to create the Lymm High School charter, which sets out the enduring aims and principles which guide the school now and in the future. The Charter states that "Lymm High School exists to enable its students to enjoy learning, achieve their full potential and be successful. Through outstanding teaching and learning provision, we help them to become independent lifelong learners, confident and capable individuals, and socially responsible citizens and members of the community". It also outlines the school's commitment to comprehensive education, the importance of our relationship with nine partner primary schools, the value we place on our staff, the requirement for robust governance arrangements together with diligent stewardship of public funding and other resources.

Objectives, strategies and activities

The school's main strategy is to develop and maintain a culture of excellence across our organisation that provides opportunities for all children and students in our school. Lymm High School is an organisation that provides opportunities for staff and students alike but always embraces the local community so as to ensure that the school is at the centre. We aim for our communities to be proud of their local school.

As we continue to grow we are determined to remain an organisation of 'first choice'. We believe that it is important that children are able to attend a 'Good' or 'Outstanding' local school. The school's approach to this strategy includes:

- Tuition and learning opportunities for all students to attain appropriate academic qualifications
- · Training and development opportunities for all staff
- · A programme of after school activities for all students
- A career advisory service to help students obtain employment or move on to higher education
- A wide range of enrichment opportunities
- · High quality professional learning opportunities for all school employees
- A process of continual monitoring and review of teaching and learning together with rigorous data analysis
 of individual pupil achievement.

Public benefit

In setting our objectives and planning our activities, the governors have carefully considered the Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefit.

GOVERNORS' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Strategic report

Achievements and performance

Pupils sat formal GCSE and A Level examinations in Summer 2022 for the first time since Summer 2019. Results are summarised below:

At GCSE, the headline figures were:

- 86% of students met the basics measure at grades 9-4 (well above the national average of 70%)
- 69% met the basic measure at grade 9-5 well above the national average of 50%
- A Progress 8 score of +0.54, well above the national average of -0.03
- An Attainment 8 score of 60.8, well above national average of 48.7
- EBacc score of 5.38, well above national average of 4.27

At the same time, recent improvements in the performance of disadvantaged students (a key school priority) continued to be consolidated.

At A level, headline figures were:

- 35% of grades at A*-A
- 64% A*-B
- 83% A*-C
- Progress score of 0.06, above national average of 0

The significant improvement in outcomes over the past five years has been the result of a robust strategy to raise achievement. This has included stronger accountability systems, a re-structured senior and middle leadership team and a 'supportive review' process for those subjects that were under-performing. It is anticipated that results will continue to be strong in 2023.

Key performance indicators

The main financial performance indicators are:

- · Income percentage of general funds derived from GAG and other funding and self-generated income
- Staff costs as a percentage of general funds income
- Cash balance at balance sheet date and cash flow forecasting
- · Revenue reserves at balance sheet date and level of free reserves

It is the Academy's policy that, in general terms, the income received in any one year is spent for the benefit of those children in the school that year.

GOVERNORS' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Going concern

The activities of the School, together with the factors likely to affect its future development and performance are set out in the Strategic Report. The financial position of the School, including its cashflow and liquidity, are presented in the Financial Statements and accompanying Notes.

In September 2021 the School budgeted for an operational surplus of £73k in 2021/22. While the Leisure Centre, T'yn-Y-Felin and other non-funding income streams continued to be affected by the COVID-19 coronavirus pandemic at the start of the year, the School has benefited from various funding announcements made since the Spending Review and therefore returned a higher than budgeted operational surplus. Likewise, the Leisure Centre benefitted from a higher level of lettings post-COVID and has made significant progress in repaying it's debt to the school.

Accordingly the School has a reasonable expectation that it has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future, and for this reason will continue to adopt the going concern basis in the preparation of its Financial Statements.

COVID-19

The School continued to be affected by the COVID-19 coronavirus pandemic during 2021-22 in terms of staff and pupil absence and continued distancing measures at the start of the year, however there were no school closures during the academic year. Techchology continued to be key in ensuring effective operations and reducing disruption to education or exams during periods of staff or pupil absence.

The health and wellbeing of staff and pupils has continued to be been paramount with arrangements for hand sanitizer, Personal Protective Equipment (PPE), enhanced cleaning and other means of reducing infection risk where appropriate.

The Headteacher maintained regular contact with Local Authority leaders and public health, ensuring that updated guidance was swiftly implemented and communicated to parents and carers. The school carried out mass testing of pupils in line with government guidelines in September 2021 and January 2022 and utilised COVID specific grants to ensure these caused minimum disruption to education. COVID catch up grants have also been utilised and will continue to be utilised to target educational recovery

Full risk assessments have been prepared for all future anticipated scenarios together with appropriate staff responsibility allocations and training. The governing body monitored the situation closely throughout any periods of disruption.

Financial review

Most of the Academy income is obtained from the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) in the form of recurrent grants, the use of which is restricted to particular purposes. The grants received from the ESFA in the period ended 31 August 2022 and the associated expenditure are shown as restricted funds in the Statement of Financial Activities.

The Trust also received capital grants from the ESFA and other organisations. In accordance with the Charities Statement of Recommended Practice, "Accounting and Reporting by Charities" (SORP FRS102), such grants are shown in the Statement of Financial Activities as restricted income in the restricted general fund and fixed asset fund. The restricted fixed asset fund balance is reduced by depreciation charges over the expected useful life of the assets concerned.

GOVERNORS' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

During the period ended 31 August 2022 total income amounted to £12,830,000 (2021 £12,817,000) and after deducting expenditure of £13,977,000 (2021 £12,020,000) there was a net expenditure for the year of £1,147,000 (2021 surplus £797,000). The deficit for the year was after charging depreciation of £829,000 and deemed pension costs in connection with the Local Government Pension Scheme of £909,000, Monies received during the year from ESFA for capital projects amounted to £207,000 and included loans of £133,000 which could not be classed as income.

Total reserves carried forward amounted to £28,858,000. This is in line with the trust's strategy to build and maintain adequate reserves to continue to fund ambitious plans of future improvements and development of the organisation and its infrastructure.

Unrestricted net income in the year ended 31 August 2022 amounted to a surplus of £149,000 (2021 deficit £121,000). At 31 August 2022 the net book value of fixed assets amounted to £27,616,000 (2021 £27,603,000) and movements in fixed assets are shown in note 12 to the financial statements. The cost of fixed asset additions in the period ended 31 August 2022 amounted to £842,000 which was largely represented by the School's investment in the built environment funded by two successful condition improvement fund bids for enveloping and roofing works.

The School's subsidiary, Lymm High School Leisure Centre, incurred a surplus of £128,000 (2021 deficit £76,000) as a result of increased lettings. Work is progressing to recover deficits following a recovery plan and restructure in 2021 to ensure the Leisure Centre is financially sustainable in the long term.

Reserves policy

The governors' policy is to review the reserve levels of the School annually.

The governors have determined that the majority of funds received from the Education & Skills Funding Agency should be used for the annual running costs of the School. Within this framework, School will carry forward a prudent level of resources designed to:

- Ensure necessary working capital to cover any delays between spending and receipt of grants.
- Cover possible unforeseen contingencies.
- Provide a buffer given uncertain, inadequate and probably worsening levels of funding.

The School has defined the reserves policy to ensure that sufficient funds are accumulated to ensure school buildings are maintained and developed, and equipment and ICT assets renewed when required in the foreseeable future as well as ensuring that there are additional funds for school improvement activity and a general reserve to cover any cash flow requirements

At the year-end unrestricted general reserves were £85,000 and restricted general reserves were £2,012,000 before the pension liability. These were 100% backed by cash.

The accounts show a provision for the School's net liability associated with the Local Government Pension Scheme (the pension scheme for non-teaching staff). This net liability is not an immediate liability. Every three years the actuaries of the administering authority perform a full funding valuation to determine employers' pension contributions necessary to close any funding shortfall.

GOVERNORS' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Principal risks and uncertainties

The School is committed to effective risk management including a financial risk register which is regularly reviewed by governors.

When the budget and financial plan was agreed in the summer of 2022, a set of sensitivities were modelled. The most significant risks were relating to:

- Staffing costs as most of the School's income is spent on staffing it is vulnerable to pay rises which are not fully covered by funding.
- Other income the effect of changes in the level of other income including Leisure centre income, lettings and catering.

Fundraising

The School benefits from its fundraising activities as well as those of the Lymm High School PTA. It does not engage professional fundraisers or commercial participators.

Given the nature of the School's fundraising, it does not subscribe to any fundraising regulation schemes or standards. Instead, it applies the principles of regularity and probity to any activities.

The School has not received any complaints about its own fundraising activity or those of any agent. The School does not undertake intrusive or persistent fundraising.

Plans for future periods

The overall performance in this reporting period was satisfactory and as a consequence will directly reinforce the School's medium to long-term strategy. The School's main annual objectives for the next year are:

- · Build on the 'Good' Ofsted judgement
- Strive for continuous improvement in examinations results and all indicators of performance in the School, in particular the performance of disadvantaged students
- Continue to develop school facilities via the estates and ICT strategy
- Build adequate financial reserves to fund building and other investment need in areas identified, as well as protect the school against changes to the financial landscape
- · Develop an environmental sustainability strategy
- · Ensure staff and student wellbeing strategies are developed and implemented

Excellent standards of behaviour will be maintained to create a well-ordered community with learning and the support of students at the heart. The school's aim is to maintain pupil numbers and continue to improve progress outcomes, particularly for disadvantaged pupils. Transitional arrangements for pupils entering the school will be well planned and structured, providing support for pupils at this important stage of their education. The curriculum will be broad, balanced and relevant in all key stages from KS3 to KS5 allowing all students to achieve success.

Teaching and learning will have pace, purpose, variety and rigour. Students will be able to progress as a result of personalised programmes of study and the provision of an on-line curriculum. All students will be confident users of ICT. Students will be aware of their own strengths and weaknesses and, through assessment for learning, know what they need to do to improve.

Staff will be confident practitioners with appropriate professional development opportunities. Educational outcomes in all performance indicators will be well above national averages and the Academy will be in the "high performing" category. The strategic development of the Academy will be effectively planned, monitored and supported by well-equipped and committed local governing bodies and the main board of governors.

GOVERNORS' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Auditor

In so far as the governors are aware:

- there is no relevant audit information of which the charitable company's auditor is unaware; and

- the governors have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the auditor is aware of that information.

A resolution proposing that Xeinadin Audit Limited be reappointed as auditor of the charitable company will be put to the members.

The governors' report, incorporating a strategic report, was approved by order of the board of governors, as the company directors, on $...OH_{1,2}A$ and signed on its behalf by:

.....

Mrs E A Green Governor

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Scope of responsibility

As governors, we acknowledge we have overall responsibility for ensuring that Lymm High School has an effective and appropriate system of control, financial and otherwise. However, such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives, and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

The board of governors has delegated the day-to-day responsibility to the Headteacher, as accounting officer, for ensuring financial controls conform with the requirements of both propriety and good financial management and in accordance with the requirements and responsibilities assigned to it in the funding agreement between Lymm High School and the Secretary of State for Education. The accounting officer is also responsible for reporting to the board of governors any material weaknesses or breakdowns in internal control.

Governance

The information on governance included here supplements that described in the Governors' Report and in the Statement of Governors' Responsibilities. The board of governors has formally met 5 times during the year. Attendance during the year at meetings of the board of governors was as follows:

Governors	Meetings attended	Out of possible
Mrs R I Ball (Staff) (Resigned 9 March 2022)	0	3
Mr S French (Community) (Resigned 29 September 2021)	0	1
Mrs R Knowles (Foundation)	5	5
Dr K Walshe (Academy Trust appointed)	5	5
Dr C J McLean (Community) (Resigned 28 September 2022)	5	5
Mr M A Gare (Community)	2	5
Mr G Williams (Foundation)	5	5
Cllr K J Buckley (Foundation) (Resigned 1 September 2021)		
Mrs E Hutchison (Foundation)	4	5
Rev B Jameson (Foundation)	4	5
Mrs V L Proctor (Parent) (Resigned 8 December 2021)	1	2
Mrs L E Thomason (Parent)	5	5
Mrs Y Poskitt (Staff)	4	5
Mrs E A Green (Foundation)	5	5
Mr R P Dobson (Staff)	4	5
Mrs L A Hacker (Parent)	4	5
Mrs E Jeffery (Parent) (Resigned 29 September 2021)	0	1
Mr G J Neal (Parent)	3	5
Mrs H C Cattell (Appointed 12 January 2022)	3	3
Mrs L Shaw (Appointed 12 January 2022)	3	3
Mr M C D Bainton (Appointed 12 January 2022)	3	3
Mr M P Clarke (Appointed 12 January 2022)	2	3
Mr R Mukherjee (Appointed 13 January 2022)	2	3
Mr M A B Rutty (Appointed 15 March 2022)	3	3

There have been no changes in the composition of the board of governors during the year, however a number of new governors have been appointed during the year with particular reference to skill sets that strengthen and enhance the work of the board. The board reviews data and reports from all sub-committees – namely staff and student wellbeing, curriculum and standards, finance and audit, Buildings and Facilities and Remuneration. The board is supported by an experienced clerk and annually reviews the School Improvement plan in detail.

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

The board carries out formal self-evaluation and training on a bi-annual basis, utilising the services of an experienced governance professional and NGA (National Governance Association) frameworks covering the following areas:

- Strategic leadership
- Accountability
- People
- Structures
- Compliance
- · Equality, diversity & inclusion

The governing body includes a diverse range of professional experience and the results of the most recent selfevaluation showed a broad range of skills in all key areas.

The finance and audit committee is a sub-committee of the main board of governors. Its purpose is to undertake a detailed scrutiny of financial management and report back to the main board. It met 5 times during the year.

Attendance at meetings in the year was as follows:

Governors	Meetings attended	Out of possible
Dr K Walshe (Academy Trust appointed)	4	5
Mr M A Gare (Community)	5	5
Mr G Williams (Foundation)	5	5
Mrs E Hutchison (Foundation)	4	5
Mrs E A Green (Foundation)	5	5
Mrs L A Hacker (Parent)	4	5
Mr G J Neal (Parent)	3	5
Mrs L Shaw (Appointed 12 January 2022)	3	3

Review of value for money

As accounting officer, the Headteacher has responsibility for ensuring that the academy delivers good value in the use of public resources. The accounting officer understands that value for money refers to the educational and wider societal outcomes achieved in return for the taxpayer resources received.

The accounting officer considers how the academy's use of its resources has provided good value for money during each academic year, and reports to the board of governors where value for money can be improved, including the use of benchmarking data where available. The accounting officer for the academy has delivered improved value for money during the year by raising student achievement and pupil numbers/ funding, successful CIF bids for investment in estates, continuing to review occupancy costs and deliver savings, controlling timetabling and staffing costs and a strategic review and restructure of the Leisure Centre.

The purpose of the system of internal control

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives. It can therefore only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The system of internal control is based on an on-going process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of academy policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically. The system of internal control has been in place in Lymm High School for the period 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and accounts.

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Capacity to handle risk

The board of governors has reviewed the key risks to which the academy is exposed together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The board of governors is of the view that there is a formal ongoing process for identifying, evaluating and managing the academy's significant risks that has been in place for the period 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and accounts. This process is regularly reviewed by the board of governors.

The risk and control framework

The academy's system of internal financial control is based on a framework of regular management information and administrative procedures including the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability. In particular, it includes:

- comprehensive budgeting and monitoring systems with an annual budget and periodic financial reports which are reviewed and agreed by the board of governors;
- regular reviews by the finance and audit committee of reports which indicate financial performance against the forecasts and of major purchase plans, capital works and expenditure programmes;
- · setting targets to measure financial and other performance;
- · clearly defined purchasing (asset purchase or capital investment) guidelines;
- delegation of authority and segregation of duties;
- · identification and management of risks.

The board of governors have appointed TIAA as internal auditors and has agreed a 3 year programme of checks covering all key risk areas.

The internal auditor's role includes giving advice on financial matters and performing a range of checks on the academy's financial systems. In particular the checks carried out in the current period included:

- Risk Management Framework
- GDPR Compliance
- Payroli
- Leisure Centre
- · Follow Up on previous years

Internal audit has delivered their schedule of works as planned and has not reported any material weakness in the school's financial operations as a result of the above reviews, giving a reasonable or substantial assurance assessment in all areas. The finance and audit committee maintains an action log of any recommendations raised and regularly reviews the status of these points and actions taken to improve.

Review of effectiveness

As accounting officer the Headteacher has responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. During the year in question the review has been informed by:

- · the work of the internal and external auditor;
- · the financial management and governance self-assessment process;
- the advice of the finance and audit committee.

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

The accounting officer has been advised of the implications of the result of their review of the system of internal control by the finance and audit committee and a plan to address minor weaknesses and ensure continuous improvement of the system is in place.

Approved by order of the board of governors on 07112122 and signed on its behalf by:

Mrs E A Green Governor

Hurd Williams

Accounting Officer

STATEMENT OF REGULARITY, PROPRIETY AND COMPLIANCE

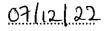
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

As accounting officer of Lymm High School, I have considered my responsibility to notify the academy board of governors and the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance with terms and conditions of all funding received by the academy, under the funding agreement in place between the academy and the Secretary of State for Education. As part of my consideration I have had due regard to the requirements of the Academy Trust Handbook 2021.

I confirm that I and the academy's board of governors are able to identify any material irregular or improper use of funds by the academy, or material non-compliance with the terms and conditions of funding under the academy's funding agreement and the Academy Trust Handbook 2021.

I confirm that no instances of material irregularity, impropriety or funding non-compliance have been discovered to date. If any instances are identified after the date of this statement, these will be notified to the board of governors and ESFA.

Mr G Williams Accounting Officer



STATEMENT OF GOVERNORS' RESPONSIBILITIES

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

The governors (who act as trustees for Lymm High School and are also the directors of Lymm High School for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the governors' report and the accounts in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022 published by the Education and Skills Funding Agency, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the governors to prepare accounts for each financial year. Under company law, the governors must not approve the accounts unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period.

In preparing these accounts, the governors are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022;
- make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the accounts; and
- prepare the accounts on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business.

The governors are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charitable company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the accounts comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The governors are responsible for ensuring that in its conduct and operation the charitable company applies financial and other controls, which conform with the requirements both of propriety and of good financial management. They are also responsible for ensuring that grants received from ESFA/DfE have been applied for the purposes intended.

The governors are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of accounts may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Approved by order of the members of the board of governors on .07112122. and signed on its behalf by:

Mrs E A Green Governor

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF LYMM HIGH SCHOOL

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Opinion

We have audited the accounts of Lymm High School (the 'academy') and its subsidiary for the year ended 31 August 2022 which comprise the consolidated statement of financial activities, the consolidate and academy balance sheet, the consolidated statement of cash flows and the notes to the accounts, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), the Charities SORP 2015 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022 issued by the Education & Skills Funding Agency.

In our opinion the accounts:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the group's and of the academy's affairs as at 31 August 2022 and of the group's incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice;
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the 'Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the accounts' section of our report. We are independent of the academy in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the accounts in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the governors' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the academy's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the governors with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

Other information

The other information comprises the information included in the annual report other than the accounts and our auditor's report thereon. The governors are responsible for the other information contained within the annual report. Our opinion on the accounts does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon. Our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the accounts or our knowledge obtained in the course of the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the accounts themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Opinions on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the governors' report including the incorporated strategic report for the financial year for which the accounts are prepared is consistent with the accounts; and
- the governors' report including the incorporated strategic report has been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF LYMM HIGH SCHOOL (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the academy and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the governors' report, including the incorporated strategic report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the accounts are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of governors' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

Responsibilities of governors

As explained more fully in the statement of governors' responsibilities, the governors are responsible for the preparation of the accounts and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the governors determine is necessary to enable the preparation of accounts that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. In preparing the accounts, the governors are responsible for assessing the academy's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the governors either intend to liquidate the charitable company, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the accounts

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the accounts as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these accounts.

The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud, is detailed below.

Extent to which the audit was considered capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud

Our approach to identifying and assessing the risks of material misstatement in respect of irregularities, including fraud and non-compliance with laws and regulations, was as follows:

- the engagement partner ensured that the engagement team collectively had the appropriate competence, capabilities and skills to identify or recognise non-compliance with applicable laws and regulations;
- we identified the laws and regulations applicable to the academy through discussions with Governors and other management, and from our knowledge and experience of academy sector;
- we focused on specific laws and regulations which we considered may have a direct material effect on the financial statements or the operations of the academy, including the Companies Act 2006, data protection, anti-bribery, employment, food hygiene and health and safety legislation;
- we assessed the extent of compliance with the laws and regulations identified above through making enquiries of management team and inspecting legal correspondence; and identified laws and regulations were communicated within the audit team regularly and the team remained alert to instances of noncompliance throughout the audit.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF LYMM HIGH SCHOOL (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

We assessed the susceptibility of the academy's financial statements to material misstatement, including obtaining an understanding of how fraud might occur, by:

- making enquiries of management team as to where they considered there was susceptibility to fraud, their knowledge of actual, suspected and alleged fraud; and
- considering the internal controls in place to mitigate risks of fraud and non-compliance with laws and regulations.

To address the risk of fraud through management bias and override of controls, we:

- · performed analytical procedures to identify any unusual or unexpected relationships;
- · tested journal entries to identify unusual transactions;
- assessed whether judgements and assumptions made in determining the accounting estimates were indicative of potential bias; and
- · investigated the rationale behind significant or unusual transactions.

A further description of our responsibilities is available on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: https:// www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the charitable company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charitable company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charitable company's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Helen Furlong FCCA (Senior Statutory Auditor) for and on behalf of Xeinadin Audit Limited

Accountants Statutory Auditor 14:12:22

2 Hilliards Court Chester Business Park Chester Cheshire CH4 9QP

INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO LYMM HIGH SCHOOL AND THE EDUCATION AND SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter dated 22 March 2022 and further to the requirements of the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) as included in the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022, we have carried out an engagement to obtain limited assurance about whether the expenditure disbursed and income received by Lymm High School during the period 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 have been applied to the purposes identified by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

This report is made solely to Lymm High School and ESFA in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Lymm High School and ESFA those matters we are required to state in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than Lymm High School and ESFA, for our work, for this report, or for the conclusion we have formed.

Respective responsibilities of Lymm High School's accounting officer and the reporting accountant

The accounting officer is responsible, under the requirements of Lymm High School's funding agreement with the Secretary of State for Education dated 1 September 2012 and the Academy Trust Handbook, extant from 1 September 2021, for ensuring that expenditure disbursed and income received is applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Our responsibilities for this engagement are established in the United Kingdom by our profession's ethical guidance, and are to obtain limited assurance and report in accordance with our engagement letter and the requirements of the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022. We report to you whether anything has come to our attention in carrying out our work which suggests that in all material respects, expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament or that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Approach

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the Framework and Guide for External Auditors and Reporting Accountant of Academy Trusts issued by ESFA. We performed a limited assurance engagement as defined in our engagement letter.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity.

A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion.

Our engagement includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the academy's income and expenditure.

The work undertaken to draw to our conclusion includes:

- Review of governing body and committee minutes
- Review of Internal Assurance reports
- Review of Register of Interests
- Review of related party transactions
- Review of internal control procedures
- Review of capital expenditure tendering process

INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO LYMM HIGH SCHOOL AND THE EDUCATION AND SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Conclusion

In the course of our work, nothing has come to our attention which suggests that in all material respects the expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 has not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Xerradia Muelle LE

Reporting Accountant Xeinadin Audit Limited 2 Hilliards Court Chester Business Park Chester Cheshire CH4 9QP

Dated: 114-12-22

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

		Unrestricted Funds		ricted funds: Fixed asset	Total 2022	Total 2021 as restated
	Notes	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Income and endowments from:						
Donations and capital grants Charitable activities:	4	-	60	75	135	1,387
- Funding for educational operations	3	-	10,892	-	10,892	10,529
Other trading activities	5	1,586	217	-	1,803	901
Total		1,586	11,169	75	12,830	12,817
Expenditure on:						
Raising funds	6	433	-	-	433	218
Charitable activities:	_					
- Educational operations	7	1,004	11,745	795	13,544	11,802
Total	6	1,437	11,745	795	13,977	12,020
Net income/(expenditure)		149	(576)) (720)	(1,147)	797
Transfers between funds	20	-	(258)) 258	-	-
Other recognised gains/(losses) Actuarial gains/(losses) on defined						
benefit pension schemes	29	-	6,674	-	6,674	(1,763)
Net movement in funds		149	5,840	(462)	5,527	(966)
Reconciliation of funds						
Total funds brought forward		(64)	(4,597)) 27,992	23,331	24,297
Total funds carried forward		85	1,243	27,530	28,858	23,331

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES (CONTINUED) INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Comparative year information		Unrestricted	Rest	ricted funds:	Total
Year ended 31 August 2021		Funds	General	Fixed asset	2021
As restated	Notes	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Income and endowments from:					
Donations and capital grants Charitable activities:	4	-	60	1,326	1,386
- Funding for educational operations	3	-	10,529	-	10,529
Other trading activities	5	866	36	-	902
Total		866	10,625	1,326	12,817
F			<u></u>		
Expenditure on:	•	218			218
Raising funds Charitable activities:	6	210	-	-	210
- Educational operations	7	769	10,370	663	11,802
			<u> </u>	<u> </u>	
Total	6	987	10,370 	663	12,020
Net income/(expenditure)		(121)	255	663	797
Other recognised gains/(losses) Actuarial losses on defined benefit pension					
schemes	29	-	(1,763)	- 	(1,763)
Net movement in funds		(121)	(1,508)	663	(966)
Reconciliation of funds					
Total funds brought forward		57	(3,089)	27,329	24,297
Total funds carried forward		(64)	(4,597)	27,992	23,331

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET

AS AT 31 AUGUST 2022

		2022	2	2021	
	Notes	£'000	£'000	as restated £'000	£'000
Fixed assets					
Tangible assets	12		27,616		27,603
Current assets					
Stocks	13	44		57	
Debtors	15	192		1,239	
Cash at bank and in hand		2,772		1,777	
		3,008		3,073	
Current liabilities Creditors: amounts falling due within one					
year	16	(742)		(612)	
Net current assets			2,266		2,461
Total assets less current liabilities			29,882		30,064
Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year	18		(255)		(199)
Net assets excluding pension liability			29,627		29,865
Net assets excluding pension habinty			29,021		29,000
Defined benefit pension scheme liability	29		(769)		(6,534)
Net assets			28,858		23,331
Funds of the academy:	~~				
Restricted funds - Fixed asset funds	20		07 500		07.000
- Fixed asset funds - Restricted income funds			27,530		27,992
- Restricted income funds			2,012		1,937 (6,534)
- Pension reserve			(769)		(6,534)
Total restricted funds			28,773		23,395
Unrestricted income funds	20		85		(64)
Total funds			28,858		23,331

The accounts on pages 22 to 47 were approved by the governors and authorised for issue on 07112122 and are signed on their behalf by:

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Mrs E A Green Governor

Company Number 08171068

CHARITABLE COMPANY BALANCE SHEET

AS AT 31 AUGUST 2022

	2022 as			2021 as restated	
	Notes	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Fixed assets					
Tangible assets	12		27,616		27,603
Current assets					
Stocks	13	44		57	
Debtors	16	326		1,485	
Cash at bank and in hand		2,732		1,752	
		3,102		3,294	
Current liabilities					
Creditors: amounts falling due within one	18				
year		(742)		(612)	
Net current assets			2,360		2,682
Total assets less current liabilities			29,976		30,285
Creditors: amounts failing due after more	18		(255)		(100)
than one year	10		(255)		(199)
Net assets excluding pension liability			29,721		30,086
Defined benefit pension scheme liability	29		(769)		(6,534)
Net assets			28,952		23,552
Funds of the academy:					
Restricted funds	20				
- Fixed asset funds			27,530		27,992
- Restricted income funds			2,012		1,937
- Pension reserve			(769)		(6,534)
Total restricted funds			28,773		23,395
Unrestricted income funds	20		179		157
Total funds			28,952		23,552

The accounts on pages 22 to 47 were approved by the governors and authorised for issue on 0.7/(2/2.2) and are signed on their behalf by:

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Mrs E A Green Governor

Company Number 08171068

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

		2022		2021 as restated		
	Notes	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	
Cash flows from operating activities						
Net cash provided by operating activities	28		1,693		228	
Cash flows from investing activities						
Capital grants from DfE Group		75		1,281		
Other Capital funding received		-		45		
Purchase of tangible fixed assets		(842)		(937)		
Net cash (used in)/provided by investing	activities		(767)		389	
Cash flows from financing activities						
New long term loan		134		-		
Repayment of long term loan		(65)		(62)		
Net cash provided by/(used in) financing	activities		69		(62)	
Net increase in cash and cash equivalent reporting period	ts in the		995		555	
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of t	the year		1,777		1,222	
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the	year		2,772		1,777	
-	-					

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

1 Accounting policies

A summary of the principal accounting policies adopted (which have been applied consistently, except where noted), judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty, is set out below.

1.1 Basis of preparation

The accounts of the academy, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared under the historical cost convention in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022 issued by ESFA, the Charities Act 2011 and the Companies Act 2006.

1.2 Going concern

The governors assess whether the use of going concern is appropriate, ie whether there are any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the charitable company to continue as a going concern. The governors make this assessment in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of authorisation for issue of the accounts and have concluded that the academy has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future and there are no material uncertainties about the academy's ability to continue as a going concern. Thus they continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the accounts.

1.3 Income

All incoming resources are recognised when the academy has entitlement to the funds, the receipt is probable and the amount can be measured reliably.

Grants

Grants are included in the statement of financial activities on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the balance sheet. Where income is received in advance of meeting any performance-related conditions there is not unconditional entitlement to the income and its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income until the performance-related conditions are met. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

General Annual Grant is recognised in full in the statement of financial activities in the period for which it is receivable, and any abatement in respect of the period is deducted from income and recognised as a liability.

Capital grants are recognised in full when there is an unconditional entitlement to the grant. Unspent amounts of capital grants are reflected in the balance sheet in the restricted fixed asset fund. Capital grants are recognised when there is entitlement and are not deferred over the life of the asset on which they are expended.

Donations

Donations are recognised on a receivable basis (where there are no performance-related conditions) where the receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

Other income

Other income, including the hire of facilities, school shop income, school trip income and income generated from the leisure centre is recognised in the period it is receivable and to the extent the academy has provided the goods or services.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

1 Accounting policies

(Continued)

Donated goods, facilities and services

Goods donated for resale are included at fair value, being the expected proceeds from sale less the expected costs of sale. If it is practical to assess the fair value at receipt, it is recognised in stock and 'Income from other trading activities'. Upon sale, the value of the stock is charged against 'Income from other trading activities' and the proceeds are recognised as 'Income from other trading activities'. Where it is impractical to fair value items they are not recognised in the accounts until they are sold. This income is recognised within 'Income from other trading activities'.

1.4 Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement, and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably.

Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges are allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

All resources expended are inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

Expenditure on raising funds

This includes all expenditure incurred by the academy to raise funds for its charitable purposes and includes costs of all fundraising activities events and non-charitable trading.

Charitable activities

These are costs incurred on the academy's educational operations, including support costs and costs relating to the governance of the academy apportioned to charitable activities.

1.5 Tangible fixed assets and depreciation

Assets costing £1,000 or more are capitalised as tangible fixed assets and are carried at cost, net of depreciation and any provision for impairment.

Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with the aid of specific grants, either from the government or from the private sector, they are included in the balance sheet at cost and depreciated over their expected useful economic life. Where there are specific conditions attached to the funding that require the continued use of the asset, the related grants are credited to a restricted fixed asset fund in the statement of financial activities and carried forward in the balance sheet. Depreciation on the relevant assets is charged directly to the restricted fixed asset fund in the statement of financial activities. Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with unrestricted funds, depreciation on such assets is charged to the unrestricted fund.

Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets, at rates calculated to write off the cost of each asset on a straight-line/reducing balance basis over its expected useful life, as follows:

Leasehold buildings	2% on cost
Leasehold improvements	10% on cost
Assets under construction	
Computer equipment	33.33% on cost
Fixtures, fittings & equipment	20% on reducing balance

Assets in the course of construction are included at cost. Depreciation on these assets is not charged until they are brought into use and reclassified to freehold or leasehold land and buildings.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

1 Accounting policies

(Continued)

A review for impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of any fixed asset may not be recoverable. Shortfalls between the carrying value of fixed assets and their recoverable amounts are recognised as impairments. Impairment losses are recognised in the statement of financial activities.

1.6 Liabilities

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the balance sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably. Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the academy anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods of services it must provide.

1.7 Leased assets

Rentals under operating leases are charged on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

1.8 Financial instruments

The academy only holds basic financial instruments as defined in FRS 102. The financial assets and financial liabilities of the academy and their measurement basis are as follows.

Financial assets

Trade and other debtors are basic financial instruments and are debt instruments measured at amortised cost. Prepayments are not financial instruments.

Cash at bank is classified as a basic financial instrument and is measured at face value.

Financial liabilities

Trade creditors, accruals and other creditors are financial instruments, and are measured at amortised cost. Taxation and social security are not included in the financial instruments disclosure definition.

Deferred income is not deemed to be a financial liability, as the cash settlement has already taken place and there is an obligation to deliver services rather than cash or another financial instrument.

1.9 Stock

Stock is valued at the lower of cost and net realisable value. Net realisable value is based on estimated selling price . Provision is made for obsolete and slow moving stock.

1.10 Taxation

The academy is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes. Accordingly, the academy is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by chapter 3 part 11 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

1.11 Pensions benefits

Retirement benefits to employees of the academy are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme ('TPS') and the Local Government Pension Scheme ('LGPS'). These are defined benefit schemes and the assets are held separately from those of the academy.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

1 Accounting policies

(Continued)

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the academy in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary based on quadrennial valuations using a prospective unit credit method. The TPS is an unfunded multi-employer scheme with no underlying assets to assign between employers. Consequently, the TPS is treated as a defined contribution scheme for accounting purposes and the contributions are recognised in the period to which they relate.

The LGPS is a funded multi-employer scheme and the assets are held separately from those of the academy in separate trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit credit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high-quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each balance sheet date. The amounts charged to net income or expenditure are the current service costs and the costs of scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs as incurred. Net interest on the net defined benefit liability/asset is also recognised in the statement of financial activities and comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other recognised gains and losses. Actuarial gains and losses are recognised immediately in other recognised gains and losses.

1.12 Fund accounting

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the academy at the discretion of the governors.

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by funders where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received with restrictions imposed by the funder/ donor and include grants from the Department for Education Group.

1.13 Concessionary Loans

Concessionary loans are initially recognised as a liability at the amount received, with the carrying amount being adjusted in subsequent years to reflect repayments made.

2 Critical accounting estimates and areas of judgement

Accounting estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Critical accounting estimates and assumptions

The academy makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates and assumptions will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

2 Critical accounting estimates and areas of judgement

(Continued)

The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit liability depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost or income for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions, which are disclosed in note 29, will impact the carrying amount of the pension liability. Furthermore a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2019 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions liability at 31 August 2022. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability.

3 Funding for the academy's charitable activities

	Unrestricted funds £'000	Restricted funds £'000	Totai 2022 £'000	Total 2021 £'000
DfE/ESFA grants				
General annual grant (GAG) Other DfE/ESFA grants:	-	10,454	10,454	9,612
- Pupil premium	-	211	211	179
- Others	-	109	109	539
	-	10,774	10,774	10,330
Others and a second s				
Other government grants				
Local authority grants	-	116	116	137
Special educational projects	-	2	2	62
	-	118	118	199
Total funding	-	10,892	10,892	10,529
	<u> </u>			

4 Donations and capital grants

	Unrestricted funds £'000	Restricted funds £'000	Total 2022 £'000	Total 2021 £'000
Capital grants	-	75	75	1,281
Other donations and grants	-	60	60	106
		135	135	1,387

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

5 Other trading activities

	Unrestricted funds £'000	Restricted funds £'000	Total 2022 £'000	Total 2021 £'000
Hire of facilities	9	-	9	8
Catering income	676	-	676	369
Tuition and exam fees	-	9	9	10
Shop income	154	-	154	223
School trips and fundraising events	306	-	306	30
Charitable fundraising	19	-	19	14
Other income	422	208	630	247
	1,586	217	1,803	901

6 Expenditure

•		Non-pay expenditure		Total	Total
	Staff costs £'000	Premises £'000	Other £'000	2022 £'000	2021 £'000
Expenditure on raising funds					
- Direct costs	-	-	433	433	218
Academy's educational operations	;				
- Direct costs	7,610	795	826	9,231	8,354
- Allocated support costs	2,211	1,029	1,073	4,313	3,448
	9,821	1,824	2,332	13,977	12,020
			<u></u>		
Net income/(expenditure) for the	e year includes:	:		2022	2021
				£'000	£'000
Fees payable to auditor for:					
- Audit				12	12
- Other services				12	14
Operating lease rentals				69	62
Depreciation of tangible fixed asse	ets			829	692
Net interest on defined benefit per	nsion liability			114	75

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

7 Charitable activities

	Unrestricted funds £'000	Restricted funds £'000	Total 2022 £'000	Total 2021 £'000
Direct costs				
Educational operations	5	9,226	9,231	8,353
Support costs				
Educational operations	999	3,314	4,313	3,449
	1,004	12,540	13,544	11,802
			2022	2021
			£'000	£'000
Analysis of support costs				
Support staff costs			2,229	1,942
Depreciation			35	30
Technology costs			313	248
Premises costs			994	748
Other support costs			726	439
Governance costs			16	42
			4,313	3,449

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

8 Governors' remuneration and expenses

One or more of the governors has been paid remuneration or has received other benefits from an employment with the academy. The Headteacher and other staff governors only receive remuneration in respect of services they provide undertaking the roles of Headteacher and staff members under their contracts of employment, and not in respect of their services as governors.

The value of governors' remuneration and other benefits was as follows:

G Williams (Headteacher and governor) Remuneration £110,000 - £120,000 (2021: £110,000 - £120,000) Employers pension contributions paid £25,000 - £30,000 (2021: £25,000 - £30,000)

R Ball (staff governor) to 09.02.22 Remuneration £25,000- £30,000 (2021: £45,000 - £50,000) Employers pension contributions paid £5,000 - £10,000 (2021: £5,000 - £10,000)

Y Poskitt (staff governor) Remuneration £30,000 - £35,000 (2021: £30,000 - £35,000) Employers pension contributions paid £5,000 - £10,000 (2021: £5,000 - £10,000)

R Dobson (staff governor) Remuneration £40,000 - £45,000 (2021 £40,000 - £45,000) Employers pension contributions paid £10,000 - £15,000 (2021 £5,000 - £10,000)

M Rutty (staff governor) from 15.03.22 Remuneration £15,000 - £20,000 Employers pension contributions paid £0 - £5,000

During the period ended 31 August 2022 and 31 August 2021, there were no governors' expenses reimbursed.

9 Governors' and officers' insurance

In accordance with normal commercial practice and the academy trust handbook, the academy has purchased insurance vie the DfE Risk Protection Arrangement to protect governors and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on academy business. The insurance provides cover up to £10,000,000 on any one claim. The cost of this insurance is included in the total insurance cost.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

10 Staff

Staff	cost	3			
Staff	costs	during	the	year	were:

	2022 £'000	2021 £'000
Wages and salaries	6,624	6,325
Social security costs	653	632
Pension costs	2,317	1,909
	_	
Staff costs	9,594	8,866
Agency staff costs	227	143
Staff restructuring costs	-	4
Staff development and other costs	56	19
Total staff expenditure	9,877	9,032
Staff restructuring costs comprise:		
Redundancy payments	-	4

Staff numbers

The average number of persons employed by the academy during the year was as follows:

	2022 Number	2021 Number
Teachers	116	114
Administration and support	107	104
Management	11	10
		228

Higher paid staff

The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding employer pension costs) exceeded £60,000 was:

	2022 Number	2021 Number
£60,000 - £70,000	3	2
£70,001 - £80,000	1	1
£110,001 - £120,000	1	1

Key management personnel

The key management personnel of the academy comprise the governors and the senior leadership team. The total amount of employee benefits (including employer pension and national insurance contributions) received by key management personnel for their services to the academy was £958,883 (2021 £824,392).

11	Lymm High School Le A summary of the result		any is shown hel			2022	2021
	A summary of the result		ary is shown ben	J 44.		£'000	£'000
	Turnover Management charges					459 (331)	171 (314)
	Other operating income					-	67
						128	(76)
	Aggregate assets and	liabilities					
	Cash at bank					40	25
	Amounts due to parent	company				(134)	(247)
						(94)	(222)
12	Tangible fixed assets			-	-		
		Leasehold land and buildings	Leasehold improvements	Assets under construction	Computer equipment	Fixtures, fittings & equipment	Total
		£'000		£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
	Cost At 1 September 2021	26,890	4,290	452	320	104	32,056
	Transfer	20,090	4,290		320	- 104	32,000
	Additions	-	757	-	76	9	842
	At 31 August 2022	26,890	5,499	-	396	113	32,898
	Depreciation						
	At 1 September 2021	2,467		-	268	73	4,453
	Charge for the year	274	520	-	27	8	829
	At 31 August 2022	2,741	2,165	-	295	81	5,282
	Net book value						
	At 31 August 2022	24,149	3,334	-	101	32	27,616
	At 31 August 2021	24,423	2,645	452	52 	31	27,603
13	Stocks - group and ch	aritable comp	any			2022 £'000	2021 £'000
						£ VVU	£ 000
	Shop stock					44 	57

VAT recoverable 80 292 Other debtors 39 88 Prepayments and accrued income 58 55 192 1,233 1,233 16 Debtors - charitable company 2022 2021 Trade debtors 15 1 14 Amounts owed by group undertakings 134 247 VAT recoverable 80 292 Other debtors 15 1 Amounts owed by group undertakings 134 247 VAT recoverable 80 292 Other debtors 39 888 Prepayments and accrued income 58 57 326 1,485 32 326 1,485 32 327 2022 2021 2000 £'0000 £'0000 Government loans 76 63 Trade creditors 318 284 Other creditors 318 284 Other creditors 318 294 171 742 612 18 Creditors: amounts falli	15	Debtors - group	2022 £'000	2021 £'000
Other debtors 35 35 35 Prepayments and accrued income 58 56 192 1222 2022 16 Debtors - charitable company 2022 2022 Trade debtors 15 1 Amounts owed by group undertakings 134 247 VAT recoverable 80 222 Other debtors 39 888 Prepayments and accrued income 58 57 326 1.445 326 16 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year - group 2022 2021 Covernment loans 76 63 Trade creditors 318 284 Other creditors 318 284 Other creditors 76 63 Trade creditors 318 284 Other creditors 318 284 Other creditors 76 63 Trade creditors 318 284 Other creditors 76 63 Trade creditors 318 284 Other creditors 318 28		Trade debtors	15	1
Prepayments and accrued income 58 58 192 1,233 16 Debtors - charitable company 2022 2021 17 Debtors - charitable company 2022 2022 18 Debtors - charitable company 15 1 Amounts owed by group undertakings 134 247 VAT recoverable 80 292 Other debtors 39 888 Prepayments and accrued income 58 57 18 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year - group 2022 2021 19 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year - group 2022 2021 19 Creditors 318 294 Other creditors 318 294 18 Creditors 318 294 19 Creditors 318 294 11 76 63 318 294 14 94 Accruals and deferred income 214 171 14 94 Accruals and deferred income 214 171 17 742 612		VAT recoverable	80	292
16 Debtors - charitable company 2022 2021 16 Debtors - charitable company 2022 2022 Trade debtors 15 1 Amounts owed by group undertakings 134 247 VAT recoverable 80 222 Other debtors 39 888 Prepayments and accrued income 58 57 16 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year - group 2022 2021 16 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year - group 2022 2021 Government loans 76 63 318 284 Other creditors 318 284 014 94 Accruals and deferred income 233 171 742 612 18 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year - charitable company 2022 2021 Covernment loans 76 63 318 284 Other creditors 318 284 114 94 Accruals and deferred income 234 171 742 612 18 Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year - gr		Other debtors	39	888
16 Debtors - charitable company 2022 2021 17 Amounts owed by group undertakings 15 1 Amounts owed by group undertakings 134 247 VAT recoverable 30 388 Prepayments and accrued income 58 57 16 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year - group 2022 2021 16 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year - group 2022 2021 16 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year - group 2022 2021 17 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year - group 2022 2021 17 Creditors 318 294 18 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year - charitable company 2022 2021 18 Creditors 318 294 19 Accruals and deferred income 234 114 114 94 318 294 12 Creditors 318 294 14 94 Accruals and deferred income 234 171 12 Government loans 76 63		Prepayments and accrued income	58	58
16 Debtors - charitable company 2022 £'000 2021 £'000 Trade debtors 15 1 Amounts owed by group undertakings 134 247 VAT recoverable 80 222 Other debtors 39 888 Prepayments and accrued income 58 57 2021 2022 2021 16 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year - group 2022 2021 16 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year - group 2022 2021 Government loans 76 63 Trade creditors 318 284 Other creditors 114 94 Accruals and deferred income 234 171 742 612 612 18 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year - charitable company 2022 2021 Government loans 76 63 114 94 Accruals and deferred income 214 171 742 612 18 Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year - group and 2022 2021 612 <			192	1,239
From From Trade debtors 15 1 Amounts owed by group undertakings 134 247 VAT recoverable 80 292 Other debtors 39 388 Prepayments and accrued income 58 57 326 1.485 57 326 1.485 57 327 2022 2021 From 2022 2022 Government loans 76 63 Trade creditors 318 284 Other creditors 114 94 Accruals and deferred income 234 171 742 612 500 Government loans 76 63 Trade creditors 318 284 Other creditors 318 284 Other creditors 318 264 Other creditors 318				
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Amounts owed by group undertakings 134 247 VAT recoverable 80 292 Other debtors 39 888 Prepayments and accrued income 58 57			£'000	£'000
VAT recoverable 80 292 Other debtors 39 888 Prepayments and accrued income 58 57 326 1,485 326 16 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year - group 2022 2021 Government loans 76 63 Trade creditors 318 284 Other creditors 318 284 Other creditors 318 284 Other creditors 114 94 Accruals and deferred income 234 171 742 612				1
Other debtors39888Prepayments and accrued income58573261,4853263261,48532616Creditors: amounts falling due within one year - group20222021Covernment loans7663Trade creditors318284Other creditors11494Accruals and deferred income234171742612114742612114744612114745318284Other creditors: amounts falling due within one year - charitable company202220212000Government loans7663Trade creditors318284Other creditors318284Other creditors318284Other creditors318284Other creditors11494Accruals and deferred income23417174261211494Accruals and deferred income234171740Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year - group and charitable company202				
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EvonEvonEvonGovernment loans7663Trade creditors318284Other creditors11494Accruals and deferred income234171742612				
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Trade creditors318284Other creditors11494Accruals and deferred income234171742612742742612			£'000	£'000
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Accruals and deferred income23417174261274261218Creditors: amounts falling due within one year - charitable company20222021Government loans7663Trade creditors318284Other creditors11494Accruals and deferred income23417174261211218Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year - group and charitable company2022202118Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year - group and charitable company20222021Government loans255199				284
742 612 18 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year - charitable company 2022 2021 Government loans 76 63 Trade creditors 318 284 Other creditors 114 94 Accruals and deferred income 234 171 742 612 612 18 Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year - group and charitable company 2022 2021 612 612 612 612 612 18 Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year - group and charitable company 2022 2021 Government loans 255 199				94
18 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year - charitable company 2022 £'000 £'000 2021 £'000 £'000 Government loans 76 63 Trade creditors 318 284 Other creditors 318 284 Other creditors 114 94 Accruals and deferred income 234 171 742 612 612 18 Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year - group and charitable company 2022 2021 6overnment loans 255 199		Accruals and deferred income	234	171
18 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year - charitable company 2022 £'000 2021 £'000 Government loans 76 63 Trade creditors 318 284 Other creditors 318 284 Other creditors 114 94 Accruals and deferred income 234 171 742 612 114 18 Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year - group and charitable company 2022 2021 Government loans 255 199			742	612
Government loans7663Trade creditors318284Other creditors11494Accruals and deferred income234171742612				
Government loans 76 63 Trade creditors 318 284 Other creditors 114 94 Accruals and deferred income 234 171 742 612 114 742 612 114 600 2022 2021 600 £'000 £'000 Government loans 255 199	18	Creditors: amounts falling due within one year - charitable company	2022	2021
Trade creditors318284Other creditors11494Accruals and deferred income23417174261274274261261218Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year - group and charitable company20222021600£'000£'000Government loans255199			£'000	£'000
Other creditors 114 94 Accruals and deferred income 234 171 742 612 742 612 18 Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year - group and charitable company 2022 2021 £'000 £'000 £'000 Government loans 255 199		Government loans	76	63
Accruals and deferred income 234 171 742 612 18 Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year - group and charitable company 2022 2021 £'000 £'000 £'000 Government loans 255 199		Trade creditors	318	284
18 Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year - group and charitable company 2022 2021 £'000 £'000 £'000 Government loans 255 199			114	94
18 Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year - group and charitable company 2022 2021 £'000 £'000 £'000 Government loans 255 199		Accruals and deferred income	234	171
charitable company£'000£'000£'000Government loans255199			742	612
charitable company£'000£'000£'000Government loans255199			<u></u>	
£'000 £'000 Government loans 255 199	18		2022	2021
		charitable company	£'000	£'000
		Government leans	055	100
		Government toans	255	199

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

			(Continued)
18	Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year - group and charitable company	2022	2021
	Analysis of loans		
	Not wholly repayable within five years by instalments	63	7
	Wholly repayable within five years	268	255
		331	
	Less: included in current liabilities	(76)	(63)
	Amounts included above	255	199
	Loan maturity	70	
	Debt due in one year or less	76	63
	Due in more than one year but not more than two years	76	63
	Due in more than two years but not more than five years	116	129
	Due in more than five years	63	7
		331	262

The above loans are Salix Loans received from the ESFA, these loans are interest free and repayable over 8 years. Also included are CIF loans amounting to £101,914 which are repayable over 10 years at an interest rate of 1.95%.

20	Deferred income - group and charitable company	2022 £'000	2021 £'000
	Deferred income is included within:		
	Creditors due within one year	140	114
	Deferred income at 1 September 2021	114	150
	Released from previous years	(114)	(150)
	Resources deferred in the year	140	114
	Deferred income at 31 August 2022	140	
	-		

20	Funds					
		Balance at			Gains,	Balance at
		1 September			losses and	31 August
		2021	Income	Expenditure	transfers	2022
		As restated				
		£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
	Restricted general funds	4.050	10 151	(0.404)	(050)	0.005
	General Annual Grant (GAG)	1,250	10,454	(9,421)	(258)	2,025
	Pupil premium	179	211	(390)	-	-
	Other DfE/ESFA grants	508	109	(630)	-	(13)
	Other government grants	-	118	(118)	-	-
	Other restricted funds	-	277	(277)	-	-
	Pension reserve	(6,534)	-	(909)	6,674	(769)
		(4,597)	11,169	(11,745)	6,416	1,243
	Restricted fixed asset funds					
	Inherited on conversion	24,422	-	(273)	-	24,149
	DfE group capital grants	3,277	75	(451)	-	2,901
	Capital expenditure from GAG Private sector capital	139	-	(58)	258	339
	sponsorship	154	-	(13)	-	141
		27,992	75	(795)	258	27,530
						===
	Total restricted funds	23,395	11,244	(12,540)	6,674	28,773
		<u> </u>				
	Unrestricted funds					
	General funds	(94)	1,261	(1,101)	-	66
	School trips	-	306	(306)	-	-
	Charitable fundraising	30	19	(30)	-	19
		(64)	1,586	(1,437)	-	85
	Total funds	23,331	12,830	(13,977)	6,674	28,858

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

20 Funds

(Continued)

The specific purposes for which the funds are to be applied are as follows:

Unrestricted funds

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of charitable objects of the academy at the discretion of the trustees.

Restricted fixed asset funds

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by the funders where the asset acquired is held for a specific purpose. This includes grants from the Department for Education and the initial fixed assets acquired on conversion. Depreciation is charged against this fund.

Restricted general funds

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received and also includes grants from the Department for Education. The pension reserve represents the value of the Academy's share of the deficit in the Local Government Pension Scheme.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

20 Funds

(Continued)

Comparative information in respect of the preceding period is as follows: As restated

As restated	Balance at 1 September 2020 £'000	Income £'000	Expenditure £'000	Gains, losses and transfers £'000	Balance at 31 August 2021 £'000
Restricted general funds General Annual Grant (GAG)	1,143	9,612	(9,505)	-	1,250
Pupil premium	-	179	- (0,000	-	179
Other DfE/ESFA grants	-	539	(31)	-	508
Other government grants	-	199	(199)	-	-
Other restricted funds	-	96	(96)	-	-
Pension reserve	(4,232)	-	(539)	(1,763)	(6,534)
	(3,089)	10,625	(10,370)	(1,763)	(4,597)
Restricted fixed asset funds					
Inherited on conversion	24,698	-	(276)	-	24,422
DfE group capital grants	2,344	1,281	(348)	-	3,277
Capital expenditure from GAG Private sector capital	166	-	(27)	-	139
sponsorship	121	45	(12)		154
	27,329	1,326	(663)	-	27,992
				· <u>·····</u>	
Total restricted funds	24,240	11,951 	(11,033) 	(1,763)	23,395
Unrestricted funds					
General funds	36	822	(952)	-	(94)
School trips	-	30	(30)	-	-
Charitable fundraising	21	14	(5)	-	30
	57 	866	(987)	-	(64)
Total funds	24,297	12,817	(12,020)	(1,763)	23,331

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

21 Analysis of net assets between funds

•	Unrestricted	Restricted funds:		Total
	Funds	unds General Fi	Fixed asset	Funds
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Fund balances at 31 August 2022 are represented by:				
Tangible fixed assets	-	131	27,485	27,616
Current assets	237	2,726	45	3,008
Creditors falling due within one year	(152)	(590)	-	(742)
Creditors falling due after one year	-	(255)	-	(255)
Defined benefit pension liability	-	(769)	-	(769)
Total net assets	85	1,243	27,530	28,858
				<u> </u>

	Unrestricted	Unrestricted Restr		Total
	Funds £'000	General £'000	Fixed asset £'000	Funds £'000
Fund balances at 31 August 2021 are represented by:				
As restated				
Tangible fixed assets	-	-	27,603	27,603
Current assets	135	2,242	696	3,073
Creditors falling due within one year	(199)	(106)	(307)	(612)
Creditors falling due after one year	-	(199)	-	(199)
Defined benefit pension liability	-	(6,534)	-	(6,534)
Total net assets	(64)	(4,597)	27,992	23,331
	<u> </u>			
Capital commitments				
•			2022	2021
			£'000	£'000
Expenditure contracted for but not provided	in the accounts		-	304
- •				

The capital commitments relate to CIF funded projects where the grants receivable have been included in the income for the year.

23 Analysis of changes in net funds

22

	1 September 2021	Cash flows	31 August 2022
	£'000	£'000	£'000
Cash	1,777	995	2,772
Loans falling due within one year	(63)	(13)	(76)
Loans falling due after more than one year	(199)	(56)	(255)
	1,515	926	2,441

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

24 Long-term commitments

Operating leases

At 31 August 2022 the total of the academy's future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases was:

	2022 £'000	2021 £'000
Amounts due within one year Amounts due in two and five years	48 12	36 5
	60	41
		······

25 Related party transactions

No related party transactions took place in the period of account other than certain governors' remuneration and expenses already disclosed in note 9.

26 Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of it being wound up while he or she is a member, or within one year after he or she ceases to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before he or she ceases to be a member.

27 Prior period adjustment

		1 September 2020	31 August 2021
Reconciliation of funds	Notes	£'000	£'000
Funds as previously reported		24,296	23,414
Adjustments arising:			
Reduction in capital grants	1	-	(83)
Funds as restated		24,296	23,331
			2021
Reconciliation of net income for the previous financial period	Notes		£'000
Net income as previously reported			881
Adjustments arising:			
Reduction in capital grants	1		(83)
Net income as restated			798

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

27 Prior period adjustment

1 Notes to restatement

Reduction in capital grants

During the year to 31.08.21 the Academy received ESFA capital grant funding in respect of 2 capital projects. The actual expenditure incurred in respect of these 2 projects was lower than the original bid and the difference is repayable to the ESFA.

28 Reconciliation of net (expenditure)/income to net cash flow from operating activities

	2022 £'000	2021 £'000
Net (expenditure)/income for the reporting period (as per the statement of		
financial activities)	(1,147)	798
Adjusted for:		
Capital grants from DfE and other capital income	(75)	(1,326)
Defined benefit pension costs less contributions payable	795	464
Defined benefit pension scheme finance cost	114	75
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	829	692
Decrease/(increase) in stocks	13	(16)
Decrease/(increase) in debtors	1,047	(657)
Increase in creditors	117	198
Net cash provided by operating activities	1,693	228

29 Pension and similar obligations

The academy's employees belong to two principal pension schemes: the Teachers' Pension Scheme England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff; and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff, which is managed by Cheshire Pension Fund. Both are multi-employer defined benefit schemes.

The pension costs are assessed in accordance with the advice of independent qualified actuaries. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS related to the period ended 31 March 2016, and that of the LGPS related to the period ended 31 March 2019.

There were no outstanding or prepaid contributions at either the beginning or the end of the financial year.

Teachers' Pension Scheme

Introduction

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) is a statutory, contributory, defined benefit scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014. Membership is automatic for teachers in academy trusts. All teachers have the option to opt out of the TPS following enrolment.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme to which both the member and employer makes contributions, as a percentage of salary. These contributions are credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

(Continued)

2024

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

29 Pension and similar obligations

(Continued)

Valuation of the Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Government Actuary, using normal actuarial principles, conducts a formal actuarial review of the TPS in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014 published by HM Treasury every 4 years. The aim of the review is to specify the level of future contributions. Actuarial scheme valuations are dependent on assumptions about the value of future costs, design of benefits and many other factors. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS was carried out as at 31 March 2016. The valuation report was published by the Department for Education on 5 March 2019.

The key elements of the valuation and subsequent consultation are:

- employer contribution rates set at 23.68% of pensionable pay (including a 0.08% employer administration charge)
- total scheme liabilities (pensions currently in payment and the estimated cost of future benefits) for service to the effective date of £218,100 million, and notional assets (estimated future contributions together with the notional investments held at the valuation date) of £196,100 million giving a notional past service deficit of £22,000 million
- the SCAPE rate, set by HMT, is used to determine the notional investment return. The current SCAPE rate is 2.4% above the rate of CPI. The assumed real rate of return is 2.4% in excess of prices and 2% in excess of earnings. The rate of real earnings growth is assumed to be 2.2%. The assumed nominal rate of return including earnings growth is 4.45%.

The next valuation result is due to be implemented from 1 April 2024.

The employer's pension costs paid to the TPS in the period amounted to £ 1,036,000 (2021: £ 955,000).

A copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation is on the Teachers' Pensions website.

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is an unfunded multi-employer pension scheme. The academy has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The academy has set out above the information available on the scheme.

Local Government Pension Scheme

The LGPS is a funded defined benefit pension scheme, with the assets held in separate trustee-administered funds. The total contributions are as noted below. The agreed contribution rates for future years are 20.7% for employers and 5.5-8.5% for employees.

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of academy closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013.

Total contributions made	2022 £'000	2021 £'000
Employer's contributions Employees' contributions	427 126	401 116
Total contributions	553	517

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

29 Pension and similar obligations			(Continued)	
	Principal actuarial assumptions	2022 %	2021 %	
	Rate of increase in salaries Rate of increase for pensions in payment/inflation Discount rate for scheme liabilities	3.75 3.05 4.25	3.6 2.9 1.65	

The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future improvements in mortality rates. The assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:

	2022 Years	2021 Years
Retiring today		
- Males	21.2	21.4
- Females	23.8	24.0
Retiring in 20 years		
- Males	22.1	22.4
- Females	25.5	25.7

Scheme liabilities would have been affected by changes in assumptions as follows:

	2022	2021
	£'000	£'000
Discount rate - 0.1%	211	285
Mortality assumption + 1 year	325	
CPI rate + 0.1%	213	253

The academy's share of the assets in the scheme	2022 Fair value £'000	2021 Fair value £'000
Equities	3,599	3,433
Government bonds	2,350	3,134
Property	955	746
Other assets	441	149
Total market value of assets	7,345	7,462

The actual return on scheme assets was £(584,000) (2021: £839,000).

Pension and similar obligations	((Continued)
Amount recognised in the statement of financial activities	2022 £'000	2021 £'000
Current service cost	1,222	865
Interest income	(127)	(109)
Interest cost	241	184
Total operating charge	1,336	940
Changes in the present value of defined benefit obligations	2022	2021
	£'000	£'000
At 1 September 2021	13,996	10,396
Current service cost	1,222	865
Interest cost	241	184
Employee contributions	126	116
Actuarial (gain)/loss	(7,385)	2,493
Benefits paid	(86)	(58)
At 31 August 2022	8,114	13,996
Changes is the fair value of the seader will also a factore as a seate		
Changes in the fair value of the academy's share of scheme assets	2022	2021
	£'000	£'000
At 1 September 2021	7,462	6,164
Interest income	127	109
Actuarial loss/(gain)	(711)	730
Employer contributions	427	401
Employee contributions	126	116
Benefits paid	(86)	(58)
At 31 August 2022	7,345	7,462

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